

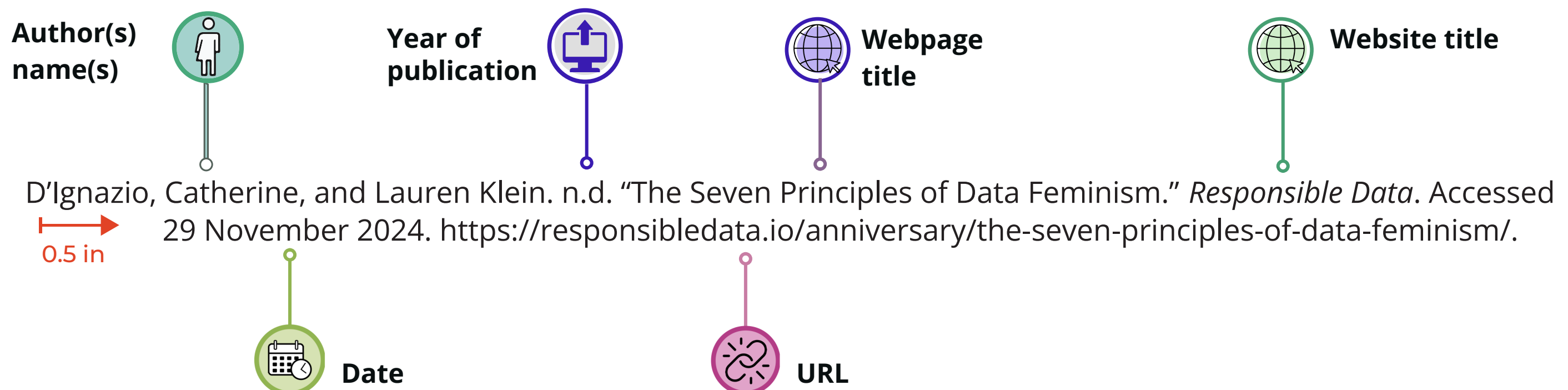
Chicago 17 Author-Date Citation style: References

Website/Webpage








General Information

- Each entry is **single spaced**, but **double spacing** is used between individual entries.
- For all lines after the first line, use a **0.5-inch hanging indent** for each entry.

Journal Article Reference list example




A Journal Article Reference list text will include:

-  **Author(s) name(s):** Write the first, middle, and last **name(s)** of the book's author(s) as presented in the original text. **Inverse** the **first** author's **name**, starting with their last name, a comma, then the rest of their name (for the first author only). If there is a **second** author, add a comma (after the first name), the word "**and**" then the second author's first and last names (not inverted). If there are **three or more authors**, all names are given in the reference list. **Note:** Only the first-listed author is inverted (last name first). It is common for websites to not indicate authors. In this case, use the **organization name** as the author. End the author information with a period.
-  **Year of publication:** Write the **year** when the content was posted. If no date can be determined, write the letters "**n**" and "**d**" with a period after each (it stands in for the year) and include an access statement (as shown after the website title).
-  **Webpage title:** Within quotation marks, write the title of the webpage or online article using title case (i.e. capitalizing all major words). Follow the webpage title with a period.
-  **Website title:** Marked in italics, write the website title using title case (i.e. with all major words capitalized), followed by a period.
-  **Publisher name:** Write the name of the website publisher followed by a period. The publisher of the website can usually be found at the bottom of the page beside a copyright symbol (e.g., © Queen's Printer for Ontario). If the publisher's name is the same or very similar to the name of the website, you can skip this step.
-  **Date:** Write the day, month (capitalized), and the year when the content was posted including the words "**updated**" or "**modified**," if present. If there is no posting date given, write the word "**Accessed**" then the day, month (capitalized), and the year you accessed the content. End with a period. **Note:** Only use accessed date if no posting date is given.
-  **URL:** Add the webpage's URL, including <https://>, followed by a period. The URL is NOT hyperlinked.

In-text citation example

(D'Ignazio and Klein n.d.)

In-text citation text

-  Within parenthesis, write the author(s) last **name(s)** OR the **organization name**, as applicable, then the **year**.
Note: If the author's name is included in the sentence, it should not be repeated in the in-text citation. Instead, the year of publication and the page number may be placed in parenthesis at the end of the sentence, before the final punctuation, or immediately following the name of the author. Write the letters "**n**" and "**d**" with a period after each when you cannot find a publication date on the source you are trying to reference and cite; it stands in for the year that is normally in the date position.