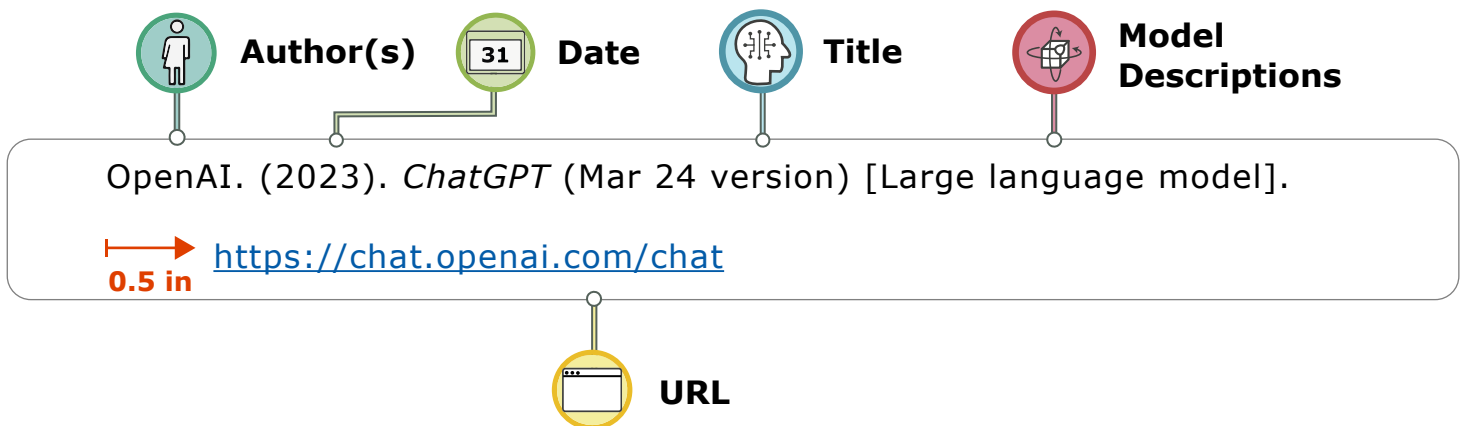


APA Citation Style: References

ChatGPT

BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCE



Formatting: Double-space your reference list and use a 0.5 inch hanging indent for each entry.



Author(s): Include the author of the model, followed by a period.



Date: In parenthesis, include the year of the version you used, **not** the exact date you accessed and used the tool, followed by a period.



Title: List the name of the AI model in italics (it serves as the title) and the **version** (provided by the model) in parentheses. ChatGPT's version numbering includes its date.



Model Descriptions: In square brackets, include a brief description of the kind of model you used, followed by a period. OpenAI currently describes ChatGPT as a 'Large language model.'



Source (skip): A standard APA citation requires a source, which is usually the publisher of the work or tool. Since the author and publisher's name are the same (OpenAI), you do not need to include the publisher's name. Instead, skip the source information and continue directly to the URL.



URL: Include the general URL of the page you are referencing, **not** the exact URL of your query. ChatGPT's URL is <https://chat.openai.com/chat>.

IN-TEXT

Parenthetical citation:

APA recommends including the full text of queries and responses from ChatGPT in an appendix or in online supplemental materials. ChatGPT generates a unique response in each chat session, even if given the same prompt, so including the text will ensure readers have access to the exact text that was generated. Each appendix or supplemental material should be called out at least once in the body of your paper.

(OpenAI, 2023; see Appendix A for the full transcript).

Narrative citation:

OpenAI (2023)



Some assignments do not permit the use of ChatGPT. **Please confirm with your course lecturer if ChatGPT is permitted.** If using ChatGPT, you **must cite** the content to avoid [Academic Misconduct](#).