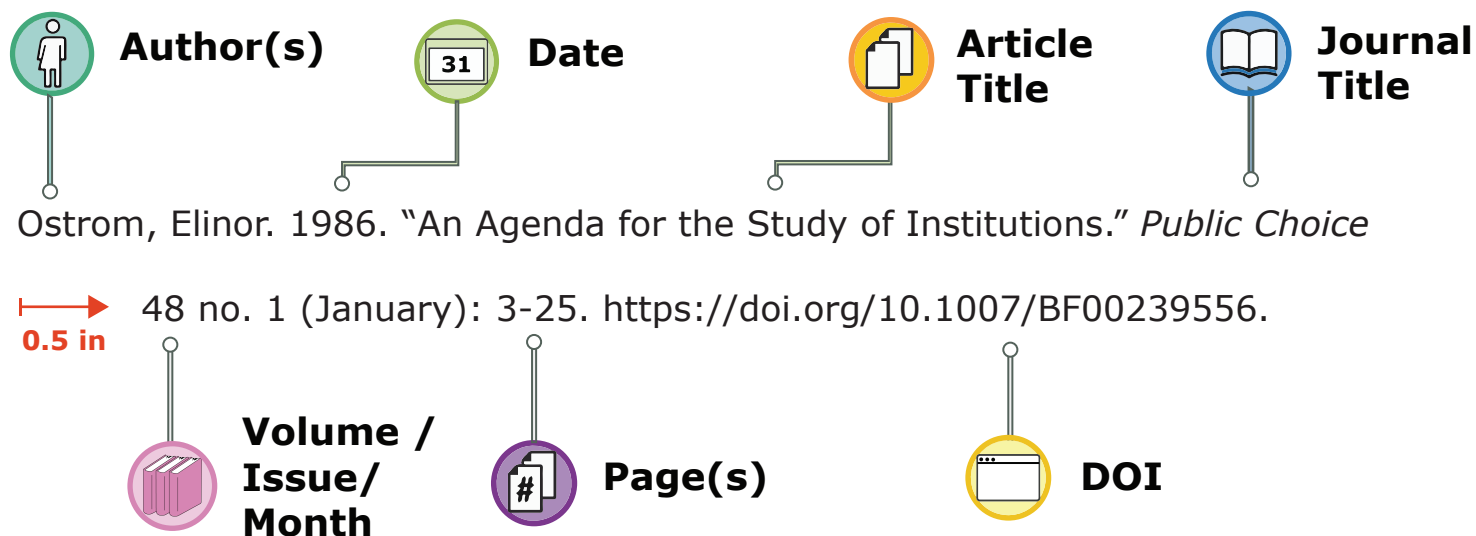# Chicago 17 Author-Date Citation style: References
Journal Article

General information
- Each entry is single spaced, but double spacing is used between individual entries.
- All lines after the first line are indented ½" for each entry (a hanging indent).

Reference list example

👤 **Author(s)**   📅 **Date**   📄 **Article Title**   📘 **Journal Title**

Ostrom, Elinor. 1986. "An Agenda for the Study of Institutions." *Public Choice*

0.5 in → 48 no. 1 (January): 3-25. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00239556.

📕 **Volume / Issue / Month**   #️⃣ **Page(s)**   🪟 **DOI**

Reference list text

👤 **Author(s)**: Reverse the first author's name, starting with their last name, a comma, then the rest of their name. If there is a second author, add a comma, the word "and" then the second author's first and last names (not reversed). If there are three or more authors, all names are given in the reference list. Only the first-listed author is inverted (last name first). End the author information with a period.

📅 **Date:** Write the publication year of the journal issue, followed by a period.

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#️⃣ **Page(s)**: Write the page range, followed by a period.

🪟 **DOI**: If an electronic copy was consulted, write the Digital Object Identifier (DOI), including https://, followed by a period. The DOI is NOT hyperlinked.

In-text citation example
(Ostrom 1986, 9)

In-text citation text

Write the author(s)'s last name(s) then the year, followed by a comma, and then the page number. Enclose in parentheses.

NB: If the author's name is included in the sentence, it should not be repeated in the in-text citation. Instead, the year of publication and the page number may be placed in parentheses at the end of the sentence, before the final punctuation, or immediately following the name of the author.